# **Theory of Change: Omega Research Foundation**



#### VISION:

People are free to exercise their full range of human rights without the threat of state violence and repression

### GOAL:

Human rights and international humanitarian law violations are not committed or facilitated by people using military, security, and policing weapons, equipment, and techniques.

### **Assumptions:**

National, regional, and international political will.
Omega is financed.

### **Long Term Objectives**

### **Manufacture and Trade**

Manufacture, trade, procurement, and testing of weapons, equipment, and techniques are human rights compliant, transparent, and accountable

### Use of Force

Use of force by states is human rights compliant, transparent, and accountable

### **International Standards**

International Standards on the use of force and the manufacture, trade and procurement of weapons or equipment exist, are up to date, relevant, and implemented

### **Assumptions:**

Political will.

Omega is financed.

Omega and partners access decision-making fora.

### **Outcomes**

1.1: State laws, policies, and procedures regulating manufacture, trade, procurement, and testing are human

rights

compliant

1.2: State laws, policies, and

policies, and procedures are effectively implemented and monitored.

1.3: Actor

Actors involved in the provision of law enforcement and security goods and services behave lawfully 2.1:

State laws, policies, and procedures regulating use of force are human rights compliant 2.2:

State laws, policies, and procedures are effectively implemented and monitored

3.1:

Law enforcement and security personnel behave lawfully

2.3:

International standards International reflect evolving good regional hun institutions haccountable violate international regional hun regional hun institutions haccountable

3.2:

International and regional human rights institutions hold accountable those that violate international standards

**Assumptions:** 

Political will and incentive.
There is public finance available.
Omega and partners are financed.
Information is available.
People are able to act on the information provided and call for or implement change.

**EXAMPLE OUTPUTS** Draft legislation and standards (e.g. Torture Trade Instrument), implementation tool kits, guides for human rights monitors, global maps of manufacture, trade and use of equipment (e.g. of arbitrary use of force), technical briefs on protocols and procedures (e.g. use of force protocols)

# **Example Activities**

Research and investigations, data collection, mapping and sharing data through Omega Data Platform, advocacy and policy advice, capacity-building and training, technical assistance



Violence and the threat of violence prevents ordinary people from exercising their full range of human rights. In many countries around the world, there is widespread impunity for torture, arbitrary executions, and other grave violations. Human rights and international humanitarian law violations are frequently committed or facilitated by state officials using specialist military, security, and policing (MSP) weapons, equipment, and techniques. Key stakeholders lack sufficient information about these tools and their impact on people's rights. Without more information, oversight will continue to be insufficient, accountability unobtainable, and the trade in these weapons and equipment will remain largely unregulated.

# To address this, the Omega Research Foundation will:

- → Investigate and expose the global manufacture, trade, procurement, testing, and use of MSP weapons, equipment, and techniques and related human rights and international humanitarian law violations.
- → Provide expert analysis and policy proposals to strengthen national, regional, and international controls.
- → Share our specialist knowledge, including through training, briefings, capacity building, and technical assistance.

### So that:

- → We strengthen relationships with other NGOs and human rights monitors, journalists, judges and other legal professionals, political figures, private entities, unions, state institutions, law enforcement agencies, and international and regional institutions.
- → These key stakeholders are empowered with knowledge of the manufacture, trade, procurement, testing, and use of MSP weapons, equipment, and techniques, and their human rights impacts for a range of communities.
- → We collectively advocate for change.

#### So that:

- → Controls related to the manufacture, trade, procurement, testing, and use of weapons, equipment, and techniques are human rights-compliant.
- → These controls are effectively implemented and monitored.
- → Those who perpetrate violations are held to account.

#### So that:

→ Human rights and international humanitarian law violations are not committed or facilitated by people using military, security, and policing weapons, equipment, and techniques.

#### So that:

→ People are free to exercise their full range of human rights without the threat of violence and repression.



